

**Table 1.8**  
**Percentage with income from specified source, by race, Hispanic origin, age, and sex**

| Source of income                    | White  |       |             | Black |       |             | Hispanic origin <sup>a</sup> |       |             |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|------------------------------|-------|-------------|
|                                     | 55-61  | 62-64 | 65 or older | 55-61 | 62-64 | 65 or older | 55-61                        | 62-64 | 65 or older |
| <b>All persons</b>                  |        |       |             |       |       |             |                              |       |             |
| Earnings                            | 71     | 51    | 17          | 62    | 39    | 15          | 61                           | 43    | 13          |
| Retirement benefits                 | 19     | 59    | 93          | 25    | 59    | 91          | 16                           | 45    | 81          |
| Social Security <sup>b</sup>        | 9      | 51    | 91          | 14    | 53    | 87          | 11                           | 42    | 78          |
| Benefits other than Social Security | 13     | 25    | 35          | 13    | 23    | 29          | 7                            | 12    | 19          |
| Other public pensions               | 5      | 9     | 12          | 5     | 8     | 12          | 2                            | 2     | 7           |
| Railroad Retirement                 | 0      | 0     | 1           | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0                            | 0     | 0           |
| Government employee pensions        | 5      | 9     | 11          | 5     | 8     | 12          | 2                            | 2     | 6           |
| Private pensions or annuities       | 8      | 16    | 25          | 8     | 16    | 17          | 4                            | 9     | 12          |
| Income from assets                  | 64     | 64    | 63          | 32    | 35    | 29          | 30                           | 29    | 28          |
| Veterans' benefits                  | 1      | 1     | 3           | 1     | 2     | 4           | 1                            | 1     | 1           |
| Public assistance                   | 3      | 3     | 3           | 9     | 11    | 9           | 5                            | 8     | 14          |
| Number (thousands)                  | 15,191 | 5,217 | 29,123      | 1,863 | 537   | 2,789       | 1,393                        | 490   | 1,882       |
| <b>Men</b>                          |        |       |             |       |       |             |                              |       |             |
| Earnings                            | 80     | 58    | 23          | 70    | 48    | 19          | 74                           | 50    | 21          |
| Retirement benefits                 | 22     | 58    | 93          | 24    | 58    | 92          | 17                           | 45    | 84          |
| Social Security <sup>b</sup>        | 8      | 47    | 91          | 12    | 52    | 85          | 10                           | 42    | 81          |
| Benefits other than Social Security | 16     | 31    | 44          | 16    | 22    | 36          | 8                            | 16    | 26          |
| Other public pensions               | 7      | 13    | 13          | 5     | 8     | 17          | 2                            | 2     | 8           |
| Railroad Retirement                 | 0      | 0     | 1           | 0     | 0     | 1           | 0                            | 0     | 0           |
| Government employee pensions        | 6      | 12    | 12          | 5     | 8     | 16          | 2                            | 2     | 8           |
| Private pensions or annuities       | 10     | 19    | 32          | 10    | 15    | 20          | 6                            | 14    | 18          |
| Income from assets                  | 64     | 64    | 65          | 37    | 29    | 35          | 30                           | 31    | 32          |
| Veterans' benefits                  | 2      | 2     | 6           | 2     | 2     | 6           | 1                            | 1     | 3           |
| Public assistance                   | 2      | 3     | 2           | 7     | 5     | 5           | 3                            | 6     | 8           |
| Number (thousands)                  | 7,322  | 2,432 | 12,562      | 804   | 228   | 1,110       | 677                          | 222   | 777         |

(Continued)

**Table 1.8**  
**Continued**

| Source of income                    | White |       |             | Black |       |             | Hispanic origin <sup>a</sup> |       |             |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|------------------------------|-------|-------------|
|                                     | 55-61 | 62-64 | 65 or older | 55-61 | 62-64 | 65 or older | 55-61                        | 62-64 | 65 or older |
| <b>Women</b>                        |       |       |             |       |       |             |                              |       |             |
| Earnings                            | 63    | 44    | 12          | 56    | 33    | 13          | 49                           | 38    | 8           |
| Retirement benefits                 | 17    | 60    | 93          | 26    | 60    | 91          | 16                           | 46    | 79          |
| Social Security <sup>b</sup>        | 9     | 55    | 91          | 16    | 53    | 88          | 11                           | 42    | 76          |
| Benefits other than Social Security | 9     | 19    | 29          | 11    | 25    | 24          | 5                            | 8     | 14          |
| Other public pensions               | 4     | 6     | 11          | 4     | 7     | 10          | 2                            | 3     | 6           |
| Railroad Retirement                 | 0     | 0     | 1           | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0                            | 0     | 1           |
| Government employee pensions        | 4     | 6     | 10          | 4     | 7     | 9           | 2                            | 3     | 5           |
| Private pensions or annuities       | 5     | 13    | 19          | 7     | 17    | 15          | 3                            | 5     | 8           |
| Income from assets                  | 63    | 64    | 62          | 29    | 40    | 24          | 30                           | 28    | 26          |
| Veterans' benefits                  | 1     | 1     | 1           | 0     | 1     | 3           | 0                            | 1     | 0           |
| Public assistance                   | 4     | 4     | 3           | 10    | 16    | 12          | 8                            | 10    | 18          |
| Number (thousands)                  | 7,869 | 2,785 | 16,560      | 1,058 | 309   | 1,680       | 716                          | 268   | 1,104       |

a. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

b. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.